**Pre-test assessment: Introduction to impact evaluation**

Created by the International Initiative for Impact Evaluation

1. **True or False**. Impact evaluations answer research questions that focus on how the intervention was implemented.

2. Which study design can you use in an impact evaluation?

1. Randomized controlled trial
2. Regression discontinuity design
3. Difference-in-difference
4. Longitudinal cohort study
5. All of the above
6. A, B and C

3. **True or False**. You can never observe a true counterfactual.

4. **True or False**. If two variables have a high correlation, there is a causal relationship between the two variables.

5. Why are theories of change used in impact evaluations?

1. To develop the causal pathway from a proposed intervention to the key outcomes
2. To identify key assumptions that are critical to produce the outcome
3. To identify critical areas that will be addressed by external factors
4. All of the above